

## **ROME'S RULERS PER JH** ©

### **Roman Monarchy (RM) (754-509 BC)**

- 754-716 BC - **Romulus** (RM-01).  
716-673 BC - **Numa Pompilius** (RM-02).  
673-642 BC - **Tullius Hostilius** (RM-03).  
642-617 BC - **Ancus Marcius** (RM-04).  
617-579 BC - **Tarquinius Priscus** (RM-05).  
579-535 BC - **Servius Tullus** (RM-06).  
535-509 BC - **Tarquinius Superbus** (RM-07).

### **Roman Republic (RP) (509-30 BC)**

- 509-133 BC – **Hiatus** (RP-01).  
133-123 BC - **Tiberius Grachus** (RP-02), Tribune.  
123-121 BC - Gaius Grachus (RP-03), Tribune.  
121-83 BC – **Unknown** (RP-04).  
83-81 BC - **Sulla** (RP-05), Dictator.  
81-60 BC – **Unknown** (RP-06).  
60-49 BC - **1<sup>st</sup> Triumvirate** (RP-07) - G. Julius Caesar, Marcus Licin. Crassus, & Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus)  
49-44 BC - **Julius Caesar** (RP-08), Dictator.  
44-30 - **2<sup>nd</sup> Triumvirate** (RP-09) - Octavius, Mark Antony, & M. Lepidus.

### **Roman Empire (RE) (30 BC-476 AD)**

- 30 BC-14 AD - **Octavius Augustus Caesar** (RE-01).  
14-37 AD - **Tiberius** (RE-02).  
37-41 AD - **Caligula** (RE-03).  
41-54 AD - **Claudius** (RE-04).  
54-68 AD - **Nero** (RE-05).  
68-69 AD - **Galba** (RE-07).

69 AD - **Otho** (RE-08).  
69 AD - **Vitellus** (RE-09)  
69-79 AD - **Vespasian** (RE-10).  
79-81 AD - **Titus** (RE-11).  
81-96 AD - **Domitian** (RE-12).  
96-98 AD - **Nerva** (RE-13).  
98-117 AD - **Trajan** (RE-14).  
117-138 AD - **Hadrian** (RE-15).  
138-161 AD - **Antonius Pius** (RE-16).  
161-180 AD - **Marcus Aurelius** (RE-17).  
180-192 AD - **Commodus** (RE-18).  
192-193 AD - **Pertinax** (RE-19).  
193-211 AD - **Severus** (RE-20).  
211-217 AD - **Caracalla** (RE-21).  
217-218 AD - **Macrinus** (RE-22).  
218-222 AD - **Elagabalus** (RE-23).  
222-235 AD - **Severus Alexander** (RE-24).  
235-238 AD - **Maximinus** (RE-25).  
238-244 AD - **Gordianus III** (RE-26).  
244-249 AD - **Philippus"Arabs"** (RE-27).  
249-251 AD - **Decius** (RE-28).  
251-253 AD - **Gallus** (RE-29).  
253-259 AD - **Valerianus** (RE-30).  
259-268 AD - **Gallienus** (RE-31).  
268-270 AD - **Claudius II** (RE-32).  
270 AD - **Quintillis** (RE-33).  
270-275 AD - **Aurelianus** (RE-34).  
275-276 AD - **Tacitus** (RE-35).

276 AD - **Florianus** (RE-36).

276-282 AD - **Probus** (RE-37)

282-283 AD - **Carus** (RE-38).

283-284 AD - **Carinus** (RE-39).

284-305 AD - **Diocletianus** (RE-40).

305-324 AD - **Galerius** (RE-41A) & **Constantine Augustini** (RE-41B)

324-337 AD – **Constantine I ‘the Great’** (RE-42).

337-340 AD - **Onstantinus II** (RE-43A), **Constans** (RE-43B), & **Constantinus II** (RE-43C).  
(Constantine’s sons)

340-350 AD - **Constans** (RE-44A) & **Constantinus II** (RE-44B) (Constantine’s sons).

350-361 AD - **Constantinus II** (RE-45) (Constantine’s son).

361-363 AD - **Julianus “the Apostate”** (RE-46).

363-364 AD - **Jovianus** (RE-47).

364-375 AD - **Flavius Valentinianus** (RE-48).

375-383 AD - **Gratianus** (RE-49).

383-395 AD - **Theodosius “the Great”** (RE50)

**Western Roman Empire (WRE) (395-476 AD)**

395-423 AD - **Honorius** (WRE-01).

423-425 AD - **Johannes the Usurper** (WRE-02).

425-455 AD - **Valentinian III** (WRE-03).

455-455 AD - **Petronius Maximus** (WRE-04).

455-456 AD - **Avitus** (WRE-05).

456-472 AD - **Ricimer** (WRE-06).

472-472 AD - **Glycerius** (WRE-07).

472-475 AD - **Julius Nepo** (WRE-08).

475-476 AD - **Romulus Augustus** (WRE-09), fall of Rome to Goths.

**Eastern Roman Empire (ERE) (395-1453 AD)**

- 395**-408 AD - **Arcadius** (ERE-01).
- 408-450 AD - **Theodosius II** (ERE-02).
- 450-457 AD - **Marcian** (ERE-03).
- 457-474 AD - **Leo I** (ERE-04).
- 474-474 AD - **Leo II** (ERE-05).
- 474-475 AD - **Zeno** (ERE-06) - 1<sup>st</sup> reign.
- 475-476 AD - **Basiliscus** (ERE-07) - usurper.
- 476-491 AD - **Zeno** (ERE-08) - 2<sup>nd</sup> reign.
- 491-518 AD - **Anastasius I “Dicorus”** (ERE-09).
- 518-527 AD - **Justin I** (ERE-10).
- 527-565 AD - **Justinian I “the Great”** (ERE-11).
- 565-578 AD - **Justin II “the Younger”** (ERE-12).
- 578-582 AD - **Tiberius II Constantine** (ERE-13).
- 582-602 AD - **Maurice** (ERE-14).
- 602-610 AD - **Phocas** (ERE-15).
- 610-641 AD - **Heraclius** (ERE-16).
- 641 AD - **Constantine III** (ERE-17).
- 641 AD - **Heraklonas** (ERE-18).
- 641-668 AD - **Constans II “the Bearded”** (ERE-19).
- 668-685 AD - **Constantine IV “the Younger”** (ERE-20).
- 685-695 AD - **Justinian II “the Slit-nosed”** (ERE-21) - 1<sup>st</sup> reign.
- 695-698 AD - **Leontios** (ERE-22).
- 698-705 AD - **Tiberius III Apsimar** ruled for 7 years (ERE-23).
- 705-711 AD - **Justinian II “the Slit-nosed”** (ERE-24) - 2<sup>nd</sup> reign.
- 711-713 AD - **Philippikos Bardanes** (ERE-25).
- 713-715 AD - **Anastasios II Artemios** (ERE-26).
- 715-717 AD - **Theodosius III** (ERE-27).
- 717-741 AD - **Leo III “the Isaurian”** (ERE-28).
- 741 AD - **Constantine V “the Dung-named”** (ERE-29) - 1<sup>st</sup> reign..

- ERE-30>**Artabasdos** ruled for 2 years (741-743 AD) - he was a usurper.
- ERE-31>**Constantine V** “the Dung-named” ruled for 32 years (743-775 AD) - 2<sup>nd</sup> reign.
- ERE-32> **Leo IV** “the Khazar” ruled for 5 years (775-780 AD).
- ERE-33>**Constantine VI** ruled for 17 years (780-797 AD).
- ERE-34>**Irene of Athens** ruled for 5 years (797-802 AD).
- ERE-35>**Nikephoros I** “Genikos” or “the Logothete” ruled for 9 years (802-811 AD).
- ERE-36>**Staurakios** ruled for less than a year (811 AD).
- ERE-37>**Michael I** Rangabe ruled for 2 years (811-813 AD).
- ERE-38>**Leo V** “the Armenian” ruled for 7 years (813-820 AD).
- ERE-39>**Michael II** “the Amorian” ruled for 9 years (820-829 AD).
- ERE-40>**Theophilos** ruled for 13 years (829-842 AD).
- ERE-41>**Michael III** “the Drunkard” ruled for 25 years (842-867 AD).
- ERE-42>**Basil I** “the Macedonian” ruled for 19 years (867-886 AD).
- ERE-43>**Leo VI** “the Wise” ruled for 26 years (886-912 AD).
- ERE-44>**Alexander** ruled for 1 year (912-913 AD).
- ERE-45>**Constantine VII** “the Purple-born” ruled for 7 years (913-920 AD) - 1<sup>st</sup> reign.
- ERE-46>**Romanos I** Lekapenos ruled for 24 years (920-944 AD) - he was a usurper.
- ERE-47>**Constantine VII** “the Purple-born” ruled for 15 years (944-959 AD) - 2<sup>nd</sup> reign.
- ERE-48>**Romanos II** “the Purple-born” ruled for 4 years (959-963 AD).
- ERE-49>**Nikephorus II** Phokas ruled for 6 years (963-969 AD).
- ERE-50>**John I** Tzimiskes ruled for 7 years (969-976 AD).
- ERE-51>**Basil II** “the Bulgar Slayer” ruled for 49 years (976-1025 AD).
- ERE-52>**Constantine VIII** “the Purple-born” ruled for 3 years (1025-1028 AD).
- ERE-53>**Romanos III** Argyros ruled for 6 years (1028-1034 AD)
- ERE-54>**Michael IV** “the Paphlagonian” ruled for 7 years (1034-1041 AD).
- ERE-55>**Michael V** “the Caulker” ruled for 1 year (1041-1042 AD).
- ERE-56>**Zoe** “the Purple-born” ruled for less than a year (1042 AD).
- ERE-57>**Constantine IX** Monomachos ruled for 13 years (1042-1055 AD with Theodora as co-regent).
- ERE-58>**Theodora** “the Purple-born” ruled for 1 year (1055-1056 AD).
- ERE-59>**Michael VI** Bringas,”Stratitokos,” or “the Old” ruled for 1 year (1056-1057 AD).

- ERE-60>**Isaac I** Komnenos ruled for 2 years (1057-1059 AD).
- ERE-61>**Constantine X** Doukas ruled for 8 years (1059-1067 AD).
- ERE-62> **Hiatus** lasted for 1 year (1067-1068 AD).
- ERE-63>**Romanos IV** Diogenes ruled for 3 years (1068-1071 AD).
- ERE-64>**Michael VII** Doukas, “Parapinakes” ruled for 7 years (1071-1078 AD).
- ERE-65>**Nikephoros III** Botaneiates ruled for 3 years (1078-1081 AD).
- ERE-66>**Alexios I** Komnenos ruled for 37 years (1081-1118 AD).
- ERE-67>**John II** Komnenos ruled for 25 years (1118-1143 AD).
- ERE-68>**Manuel** Komnenos ruled for 37 years (1143-1180 AD).
- ERE-69>**Alexios II** Komnenos ruled for 3 years (1180-1183 AD).
- ERE-70>**Andronikos I** Komnenos ruled for 2 years (1183-1185 AD).
- ERE-71>**Isaac II** Angelos ruled for 10 years (1185-1195 AD).
- ERE-72>**Alexios III** Angelos ruled for 8 years (1195-1203 AD).
- ERE-73>**Alexios IV** Angelos ruled for 1 year (1203-1204 AD).
- ERE-74>**Alexios V** Doukas, “Mourtzouphlos” ruled for less than a year (1204 AD).
- ERE-75>**Hiatus** lasted for 4 years (1204-1208 AD).
- ERE-76>**Theodore I** Laskaris ruled for 13 years (1208-1221 AD).
- ERE-77>**John III** Doukas Vatatzes ruled for 33 years (1221-1254 AD).
- ERE-78>**Theodore II** Laskaris ruled for 4 years (1254-1258 AD).
- ERE-79>**John IV** Laskaris ruled for 3 years (1258-1261 AD) with **Michael VIII** as senior co-emperor for 2 years (1259-1261 AD).
- ERE-80>**Michael VIII** Palaiologos ruled for 21 years (1261-1282 AD).
- ERE-81>**Andronikos II** Palaiologos ruled for 6 years (1282-1328 AD).
- ERE-82>**Andronikos III** Palaiologos ruled for 13 years (1328-1341 AD).
- ERE-84>**John V** Palaiologos ruled for 6 years (1341-1347 AD) - 1<sup>st</sup> reign.
- ERE-85>**John VI** Kantakouzenos ruled for 7 years (1347-1354 AD).
- ERE-85>**Andronikos IV** Palaiologos ruled for 3 years (1376-1379 AD).
- ERE-86>**John V** Palaiologos ruled for 21 years (1379-1390 AD) - 2<sup>nd</sup> reign.
- ERE-87>**John VII** Palaiologos ruled for less than a year (1390 AD).
- ERE-88>**John V** Palaiologos ruled for 1 years (1390-1391 AD) - 3<sup>rd</sup> reign.
- ERE-89>**Manuel II** Palaiologos ruled for 34 years (1391-1425 AD).

ERE-90>**John VIII** Palaiologos ruled for 23 years (1425-1448 AD).

ERE-91>**Hiatus** lasted for 1 year (1448-1449 AD).

ERE-92>**Constantine XI** Dragases Palaiologos ruled for 4 years (1449-1453 AD) - Fall of Constantinople to the Muslims, which brought the Byzantine Empire to an end.